# C4B Cities Introduction

#### Order:

- 1. **Brazil** (BRZ)
- 2. China (CHN)
- 3. Colombia (COL)
- 4. France (FRA)
- 5. Indonesia (IND)
- 6. Jordan (JRD)
- 7. Nigeria (NIG)
- 8. Paraguay (PRG)
- 9. Peru (PER)
- 10. **Rwanda** (RWD)
- 11. Sierra Leone (SLO)
- 12. **Spain** (SPA)
- 13. **Turkey** (TRK)
- 14. Scotland, United Kingdom (UKD)
- 15. Any Others?

## São Paulo (Brazil)

#### POPULATION (2021)

Brazil 213,317,639 people São Paulo 12,396,372 people

\*Source IBGE https://cidades.ibge.gov.br/brasil/sp/sao-paulo/panorama

### ONE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGE CONCERNING ECOLOGICAL PLANNING

 Reconciling environmental protection with sustainable economic development to improve quality of life of the population

#### **FUN FACT**

With 506 species, the city of São Paulo is home to more types of birds than all of Chile or Portugal.





<sup>\*</sup>Source Inventário da Fauna Silvestre do Município de São Paulo-2018

### Location of Participant Cites and organization



# Guangzhou (China)

#### **POPULATION**

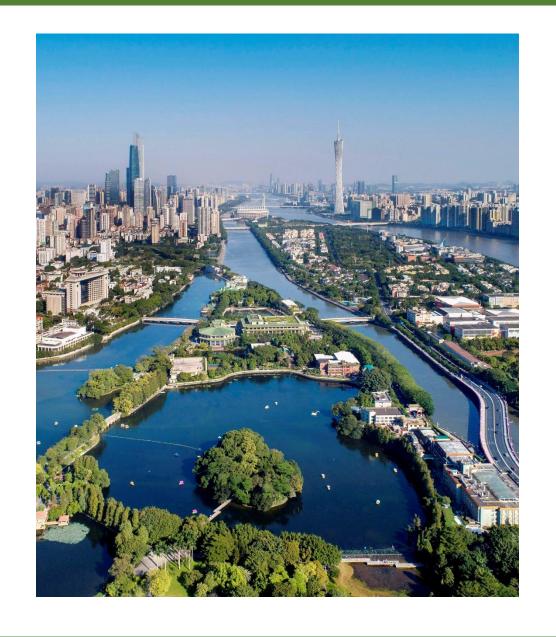
18,676,600 people

### ONE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGE CONCERNING ECOLOGICAL PLANNING

To achieve climate resilience and low-carbon development in the progress of **urban regeneration**.

#### **FUN FACT**

It is a "flower city" on the Tropic of Cancer.



# ChengDu (China)



#### **POPULATION**

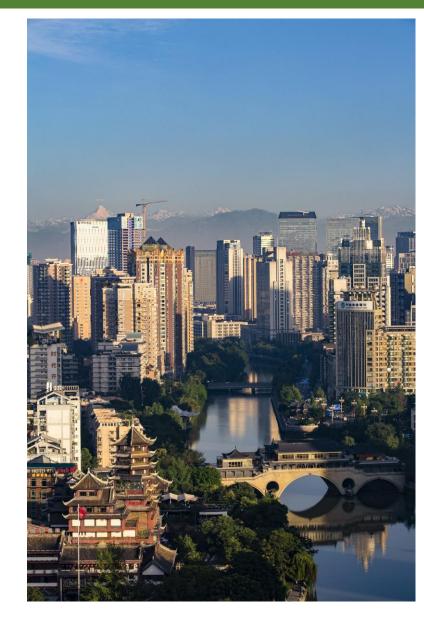
21,992,000 people

### ONE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGE CONCERNING ECOLOGICAL PLANNING

Facing the pressures of urban development ,economic growth ,carbon reduction and ecological protection.

#### **FUN FACT**

- •It is the homeland of the giant panda.
- •It is a rare mega city that can see **the snow-capped mountains** in the urban area.
- •It has been rated as **the happiest city** in China for 13 consecutive years.
- •It is buliding a **Park City**.



# Ningbo (China)

#### **POPULATION**

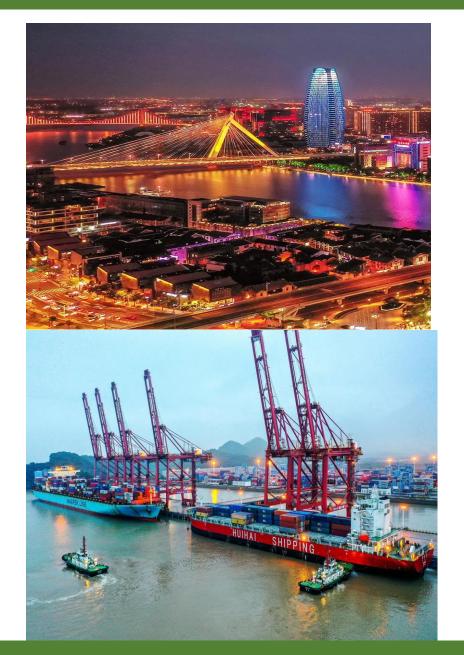
9,544,000 people

### ONE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGE CONCERNING ECOLOGICAL PLANNING

The coordinated development of **economic growth and ecological protection** requires great efforts

#### **FUN FACT**

The cargo throughput of **Ningbo-Zhoushan Port** ranked first in the world for 13 consecutive years



# Chongqing (China)

#### **POPULATION**

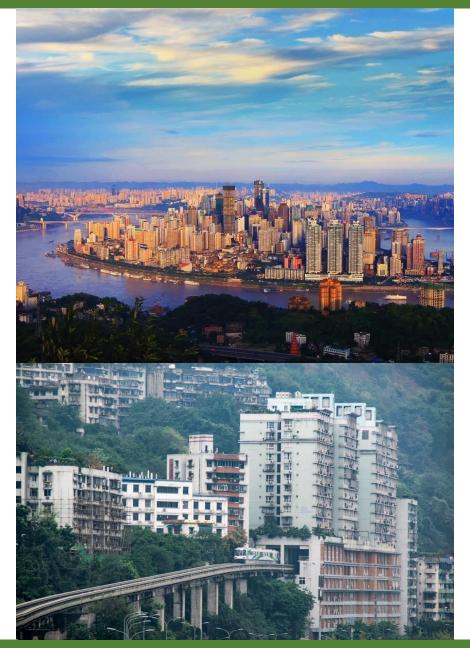
32,054,200 people

### ONE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGE CONCERNING ECOLOGICAL PLANNING

Low carbon development has not yet been incorporated into spatial planning and achieved through **sustainable land use**.

#### **FUN FACT**

Chongqing, also known as mountain city, is built near (in) the mountain



### CCUD (China)

#### **NAMES & STAFF**

- China Center for Urban Depvelopment under National Development and Reform Commission
- over 100 Researchers

### ONE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGE CONCERNING ECOLOGICAL PLANNING

 How make low carbon development incorporated into urban development planning and achieved urban sustainable development

#### MAIN RESEARCH AREA

- Urbanizaiton policy in China throug pilot monitoring approach
- Best practice platform of of urban sustainable development
- Urban planning, including dev. planning, spatial planning, transpotation planning





### Colombian BiodiverCities

#### **POPULATION**

From the Caribbean plains to the Andean mountains our urban system is settled

Medellín +2.500.000 | Barranquilla + 1.200.000 Pasto, Pereira, Manizales, Villavicencio +400.000 Yopal, Quibdó +100.000

#### ONE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGE CONCERNING **ECOLOGICAL PLANNING**

How to bring together biodiversity management and climate adaptation?

#### **FUN FACT**

In 2020's quarantine, 50% of the sounds heard were from birds, while only 15% came from transport.







YOPAL



**VILLAVICENCIO** 



MEDELLIN



**MANIZALES** 



**LETICIA** 



**PASTO** 



**PEREIRA** 



QUIBDÓ

# Barranquilla (Colombia)

#### **POPULATION**

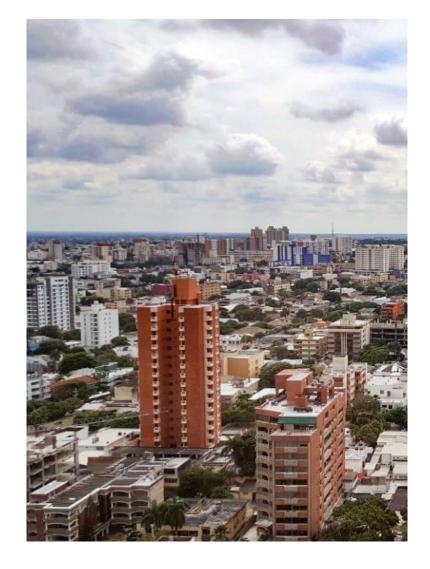
1,239,518 people

### ONE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGE CONCERNING ECOLOGICAL PLANNING

Land-use change and informal settlements in the city's ecosystems and protected areas are detrimental to Barranquilla's natural resource.

#### **FUN FACT**

Barranquilla is the home of the biggest Carnival celebration of Colombia and second in Latin America.



## Pereira (Colombia)

#### **POPULATION**

477,027 people

### ONE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGE CONCERNING ECOLOGICAL PLANNING

Pereira must formulate the local ecosystem restoration plan to connect our biodiversity

#### **FUN FACT**

Lover, night owl and brunette



# Paris (France)

#### **POPULATION**

City = 2 165 000 people / Greater urban area = 12,5 million

### SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGES CONCERNING ECOLOGICAL PLANNING

By 2026

+20% of additional greening spaces (= 100 hectares / 1 km²)

+28% of additional trees planted (= 170 000)

#### **FUN FACT**

30% of Paris (the City) is already composed of vegetation!



### Indonesia

#### **POPULATION**

272,7 million people

### ONE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGE CONCERNING ECOLOGICAL PLANNING

The rapid and unplanned urbanization and urban sprawl contribute to the significant loss of Indonesia's rich biodiversity

#### **FUN FACT**

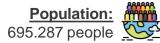
It is a home to over 1000 endangered animals



#### Cities for Biodiversity (C4B) Deep-Dive Learning

**Participated Indonesian Cities** 

**Palembang** 



### 225.134 people



Population:

Challenge: Its territory predominantly a conservation area but now is threatened by rapid urban dev.

Challenge: Challenge: Lack of industrial wastewater treatment and municipal solid waste and added by tourism activity, threatening the biodiversity of the Lembeh Strait



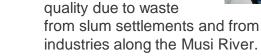
Indonesia (Indonesian Association of Urban and Regional Planners (IAP) Survey)

Balikpapan

FUN FACT

Has 95 Diving Spots in the Lembeh Strait





The oldest city in Indonesia



#### Population:

**Population:** 

Challenge:

1.668.848 people

Decline in river water

10.60 million + 3 millon people



#### **Challenge:**

Increasing Quality of Life Through Recovery of City Ecosystems and Low-Carbon Development Implementation



A city with many skyscrapers and 1000 islands; The city has been renamed 13 Times; A city with historical and cultural values and extremely multi-cultural

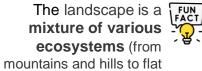






Poor solid waste management and lack of sanitation in riverfront slums, causing extensive degradation of

riverfront areas.





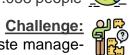


**Bitung** 









# Amman (Jordan)

#### **POPULATION**

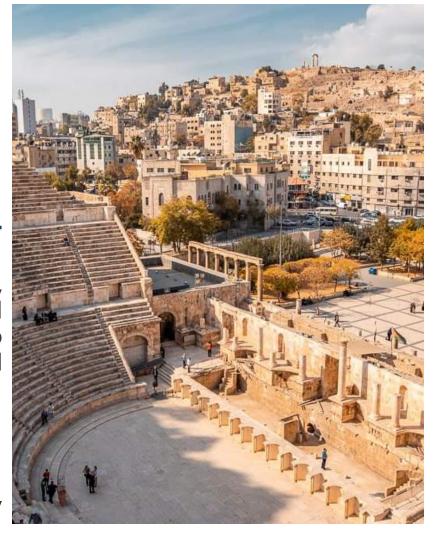
4,200,000 people

### ONE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGE CONCERNING ECOLOGICAL PLANNING

Rapid Urbanization and urban sprawl due to horizontal expansion, high population, influx of refugees, leading to depletion of limited agricultural land, high cost of service delivery, little to no access to public and green spaces and high pressure on the city's limited resources, natural heritage and infrastructure.

#### **FUN FACT**

Amman demonstrate a living lab of diversity whether human, microclimate, culture, generational, or social aspects.



# Lagos (Nigeria)

#### **POPULATION**

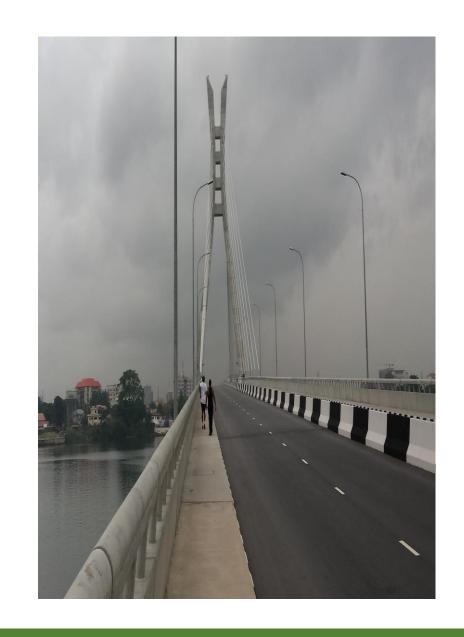
22 million people (Approx.)

### ONE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGE CONCERNING ECOLOGICAL PLANNING

Lagos has the smallest land mass in the Country and growth in population over the years has had its toll on the city's ecological balance

#### **FUN FACT**

Lagos is a state of aquatic splendor



# Metropolitan Area of Asuncion (Paraguay)

#### **POPULATION**

2,000,000

### ONE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGE CONCERNING ECOLOGICAL PLANNING

Creation and protection of urban parks and green corridors

#### **FUN FACT**

Asuncion is the capital of the Americas with the greater number of bird species



# Lima & Callao (Peru)

Metropolitan Area

#### **POPULATION**

10,702,755

### ONE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGE CONCERNING ECOLOGICAL PLANNING

Between 2013 and 2019, urban expansion and a lack of planning regulation has contributed to the loss of 680 hectares of coastal hills ('lomas') ecosystems areas.

#### **FUN FACT**

Lima hosted for the first time the Pan American Games in 2019 where the image of the flower of Amancaes (endemic species from the coastal hills) was used for the branding.



IMAGE SOURCE: Evelyn Merino Reyna "Lima Más Arriba" www.facebook.com/limamasarriba

# Kigali (Rwanda)

#### **POPULATION**

1.6Million during the night and 2Million During the Day

### ONE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGE CONCERNING ECOLOGICAL PLANNING

Landslide

#### **FUN FACT**

- BBC Travel has called Kigali "the most inviting city in Africa."
- It is also often addressed as the continent's greenest and cleanest city and one of the safest cities on the continent.





### Sierra Leone

#### **POPULATION**

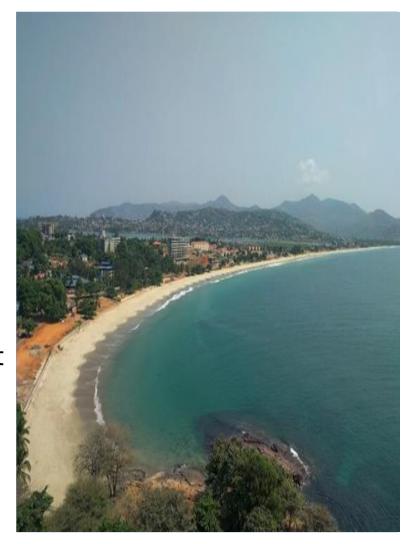
7,977,000 people

### ONE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGE CONCERNING ECOLOGICAL PLANNING

Lack of legal framework, urban sprawl, logging, sand mining are the contributing factors facing ecological planning

#### **FUN FACT**

- Sierra Leone is a Country in West-Africa, it lies on the extreme point of the Western Coast. It has the roundest map in the world. It is the home of Bruno - the chimp that planned and executed its escape from a Freetown zoo <u>link</u>
- The name Sierra Leone was derived from the Portuguese phrase "Sierra Lyoa" which means "Roaring/Lion Mountain" as was given by the Portuguese sailor Pedro de Sintra who first sailed closest to its coast. Sierra Leone is the Italian version.



# Bo City (Sierra Leone)

#### **POPULATION**

175,000 People

### ONE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGE CONCERNING ECOLOGICAL PLANNING

Increase in population growth and housing demand with unplanned Neighborhood impede preservation and conservation of natural assets

#### **FUN FACT**

The meaning of the name given to the city in our local language Bo-Lor . (Its yours)



# Madrid (Spain)

#### **POPULATION**

3,312,310

### ONE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGE CONCERNING ECOLOGICAL PLANNING

Madrid has sprawled out over the last two decades much further than its growing population requires

#### **FUN FACT**

It is one of Europe's sunniest capital cities



# İzmir (Turkey)

#### **POPULATION**

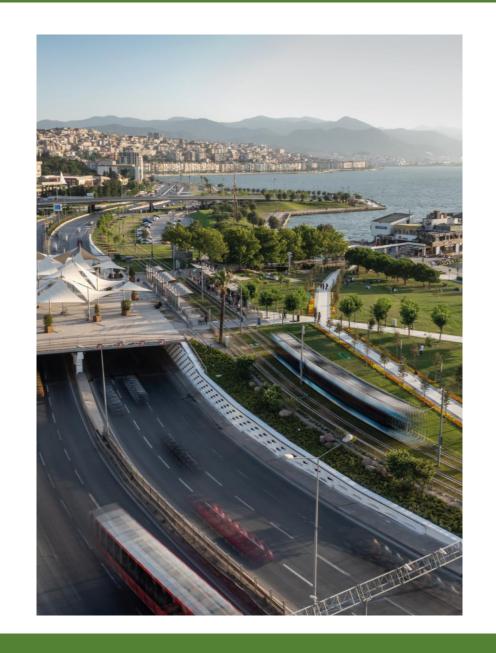
4.425.789 People

### ONE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGE CONCERNING ECOLOGICAL PLANNING

Planning blue-green corridors in a dense urban environment

#### **FUN FACT**

You can walk on the sea in İzmir



# Glasgow (Scotland, UK)

#### **POPULATION**

633,100

### ONE SIGNIFICANT CHALLENGE CONCERNING ECOLOGICAL PLANNING

Glasgow has a significant proportion of post-industrial Vacant and

Derelict land, which over 60% of the population live within 600m from

#### **FUN FACT**

GLASGOW'S GAELIC NAME IS *GLASCHU,* MEANING 'GREEN SPACE'

