Cities4Biodiversity (C4B) *Promoting nature-positive and carbon-neutral cities*

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- Urban nature's provision of multiple benefits to both people and cities: critical for making cities livable, healthy, and resilient
- Cities at the forefront of fighting biodiversity loss, climate change, and urbanization challenges through nature-positive development
- C4B officially launched at a high-level event <u>Pathways to Integrated Urban Solutions</u> for <u>Climate Change and Biodiversity</u> in September 2021 as a collaborative initiative of the World Bank in cooperation with partner organizations.

Objectives

Why C4B

C4B

Promote nature-positive and carbon neutral cities by:

- incorporating integrated urban solutions to biodiversity loss and climate change into specific projects at the technical level, and
- forging the political ambitions and commitments by cities to contribute to carbon neutrality goal and the Post-2020 Global Biodiversity Framework.

C4B

Cities4Biodiversity (C4B)

The World Bank's Global Platform for Sustainable Cities will work with partner organizations to:

Support a network of cities and local governments that are committed to nature-positive and carbon-neutral urban development by:

- Enhancing ecological and land use planning and green urban infrastructure in cities and urban peripheries;
- Integrating biodiversity and ecosystem services into urban spatial strategies;
- Identifying and supporting **financing** mechanisms for investing in nature; and
- Promoting nature-based solutions and integrated approaches to addressing biodiversity loss and climate change



Deep-dive learning topics C4B

Greening Cities	What is urban ecology/ecological system? How can we incorporate urban ecology into the planning to support greening of cities? What is "green urban infrastructure"? How to plan and build a network of "green unban infrastructure' to deliver health and climate benefits and enhance urban resilience? What are the tools that can support urban ecological planning? How can we balance the competing demands between green urban infrastructure that promotes urban nature and gray infrastructure that provides urban services and accommodates the needs of the growing urban population?			
Urban Biodiversity	What is urban biodiversity? How do we manage urban biodiversity? Urban biodiversity and Post-2020 Biodiversity framework Urban forests			
Natural Capital Accounting and Pricing Natural Assets	Measuring "natural wealth" of cities How to put a price on urban natural asset			
Green Urban Infrastructure – NBS	• How to identify and leverage nature-based solutions/hybrid solutions and ecosystem services			
Urban Cooling – NBS, Urban Planning and Design	How to mitigate urban heat impacts using different tools and interventions			
Carbon Neutrality, Biodiversity, and Urban Ecology	Strategies and tools towards making the low carbon transition and achieving carbon neutrality			
Citizen Engagement	How to empower citizens for climate action, beyond participation			
Finance	How to identify suitable financial mechanisms for investing in nature How to build an enabling environment to induce private sector investment			
Setting Targets and Ambitions	How to support the development and implementation of initiatives reinforcing ambitious agendas			

What C4B does

Deep-dive learning

- A closed, immersive mutual-learning workshop amongst the C4B cities and working group experts
- To actively share ongoing projects and initiatives, as well as first-hand knowledge around the specific theme
- Each session to build on the previous sessions with the same group of cities, offering in-depth, continuous knowledge and capacity-building as opposed to a one-off learning event

Deep-dive learning and knowledge sharing

Targeted technical support to a group of cities

Targeted technical support

 Help cities mainstream green infrastructure, biodiversity into the core strategies and urban planning with evidencebased tools, as well as identify viable financial modalities to invest in nature

- Technical support in the form of providing expertise to the cities.
- Cities expected to lay out specific actions to support their project activities

Engaging Cities – A group of Core Cities

- Cities from the Global South, with ongoing relevant projects or existing dialogues
- Cities/regions from the Global North that have undertaken the relevant initiatives

Two-level Engagement

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How to participate

- Technical level (e.g., planning and environmental agencies)
- Political level (e.g., mayors/governors)

Governance

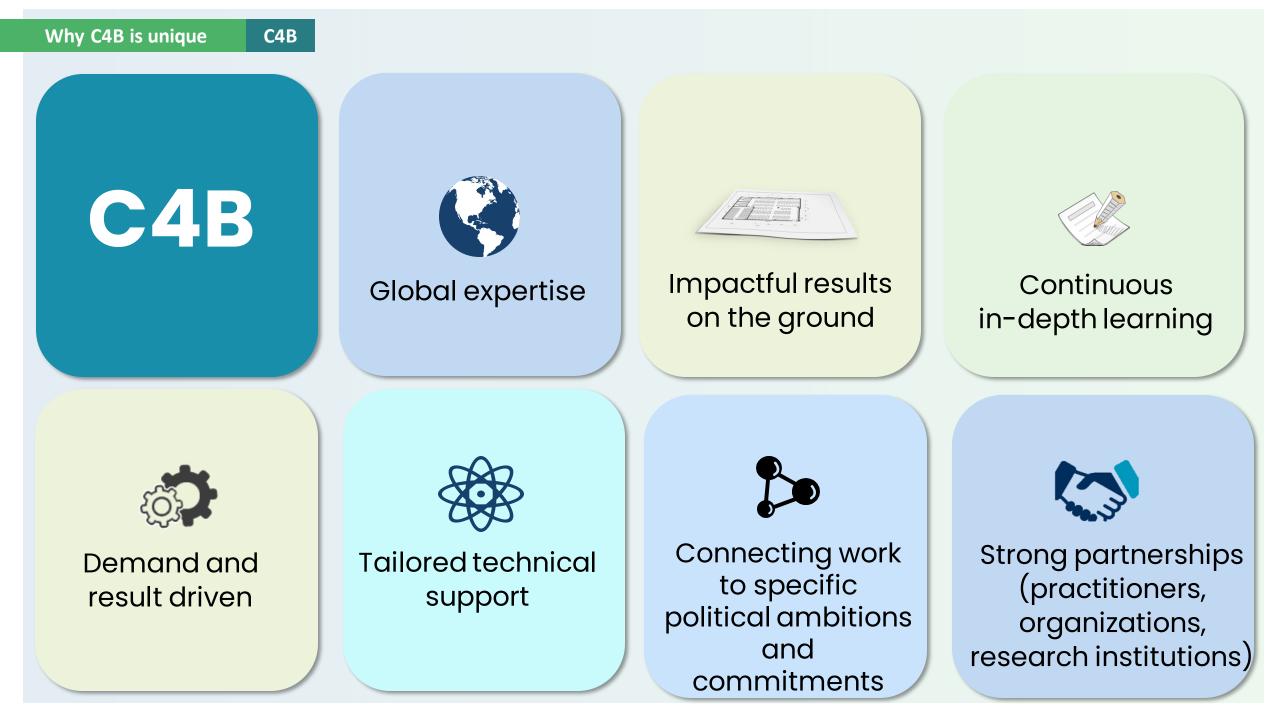
Four different layers of actors enforcing both technical and political engagements.

- **Cities:** Cities committed to nature-positive urban development which have either ongoing projects or projects in the pipeline.
- Partner cities to primarily focus on sharing their knowledge and capacity building.

- Working Group Experts: Experts from the C4B partner organizations, including the CBD Secretariat, IUCN, ICLEI, WEF, European Commission, and academic institutions.
- Experts to share knowledge during the deepdive and be matched with cities to provide technical support.

• **Management**: Leaders from the partner organizations to provide guidance on the strategic direction of C4B.

• Leadership Committee: Senior and political leadership of the cities and the partner to help make and deliver commitments on the urban biodiversity strategy and agenda.





C4B will work with partner organizations, including the GEF, IUCN, ICLEI, WEF, CBD Secretariat, research institutions and domestic institutions

First deep-dive learning C4B

April 2022 (*all DC time)

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Week 1		Plenary 1 7:30-10:00 am Urban ecology, ecological planning and land use planning	Plenary 2 7:30- 9:30 am Green urban infrastructure	Plenary 3 7:30- 9:30 am Tools to support urban ecological planning		
10	11 Orour	12 O roun	13	14	15	16
Week 2	Group discussion Group 1: 8:00 am Group 2: 8:30 pm	•	Plenary 4 7:30- 9:30 am Greening cities: Global initiatives and wrap-up			

Group 1: Jordan, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sierra Leone, Turkey

Group 2: China, Indonesia

Group 3: Brazil, Colombia, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Peru



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C4B Specific Activities

- Mapping ecosystem services to establish a green network that connects ecosystems in urban and periurban areas ("green connectivity");
- "Putting a price on urban natural asset" Natural Capital Accounting for urban green/blue assets;
- Supporting cities to develop Biodiversity Index and monitoring strategy;
- Identifying interventions to promote greater green space within cities, especially within the existing neighborhood;
- Identifying and designing nature-based solutions/hybrid solutions and integrating them into investment planning to improve climate resilience and urban living conditions;
- Incorporating GSG mitigation strategy into land-use planning and monitoring GHG emissions from urban land-use change and management (including the impact on cities' GHG target);
- Identifying suitable financial mechanisms for investing in nature and building an enabling environment to induce private sector investment;
- Developing strategies and planning which mainstreams ecological planning and urban biodiversity; and
- Supporting the development and implementation of initiatives reinforcing ambitious agendas such as the "30 by 30" plan and the Post-2020 Global Biodiversity Framework.

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Annex